UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

| APPLICATION NO. | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 10/737,043 | 12/15/2003 | Lester F. Ludwig | 2152-3032 | 4752 |
| 25884 7590 12/07/2009 LEE, HONG, DEGERMAN, KANG & WAIMEY 660 S. FIGUEROA STREET | | | EXAMINER | |
| | | | WARREN, DAVID S | |
| | Suite 2300 LOS ANGELES, CA 90017 | | | PAPER NUMBER |
| | | | 2832 | |
| | | | | |
| | | | NOTIFICATION DATE | DELIVERY MODE |
| | | | 12/07/2009 | ELECTRONIC |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

uspto@lhlaw.com ip.lhlaw@gmail.com ip.lhlaw@live.com

DETAILED OFFICE ACTION

Response to Amendment

The Amendment does not overcome the previous §102 prior rejection. Regarding the independent claims: First, the term "small" is relative term to which the Applicant does not provide any standard for comparison. The Examiner is interpreting this language as having music modules of two sizes (i.e., one smaller, or "small-scale"). Certainly, all cited references would support modules of two sizes (and certainly, one of ordinary skill in the art would think to support modules of different sizes). Second, the phrase "hierarchical frame" (i.e., as defined by Applicant "a frame within a frame;" page 23) appears to be shown in the cited art. For example, both Lauts and Battle show a main support and smaller supports supported by the main support (i.e., a frame within a frame), e.g., see Battle fig. 1, main support (14; the frame) and smaller support (24) supported by the main support. Lauts also shows a main support with smaller supports to secure the keyboards (un-numbered but shown in the figures). Similarly in Adinolfi, main supports (10 and 13) and individual drum supports (not shown, but must be inherent, otherwise drums could not be secured to the cross beam (13).

Therefore, all claims remain under Final Rejection.

Art Unit: 2832

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to DAVID S. WARREN whose telephone number is (571)272-2076. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F, 9:30 A.M. to 6:30 P.M..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Elvin Enad can be reached on 571-272-1990. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/David S. Warren/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2832